自感與互感
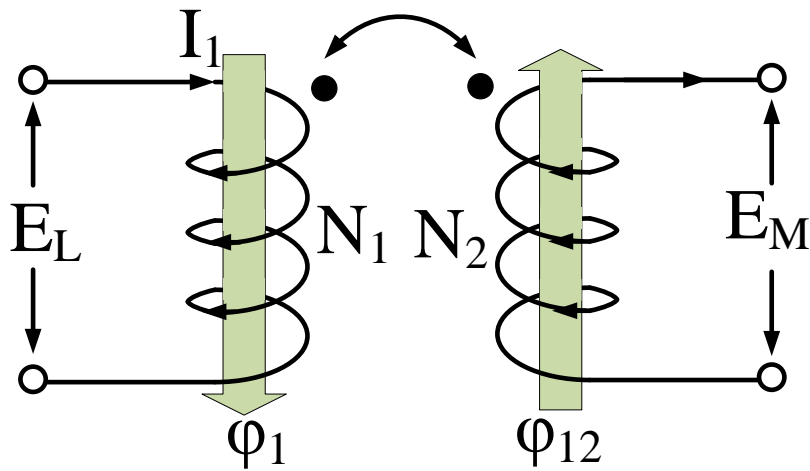

自感

$$L_1 = \frac{\lambda_1}{I_1} = \frac{N_1\varphi_1}{I_1}$$

自感應電勢

$$E_L = \frac{N_1\Delta\varphi_1}{\Delta t} => 法拉第定律$$

互感

$$M_{12} = \frac{\lambda_{12}}{I_1} = \frac{N_2\varphi_{12}}{I_1}$$

$$\boxed{K = \frac{\varphi_{12}}{\varphi_1}}$$

互感應電勢

$$E_M = \frac{N_2\Delta\varphi_{12}}{\Delta t}$$

整合公式

$$L(自感) \text{ or } M(互感) = \frac{\lambda(產生的磁通鏈)}{I(加入的電流)} = \frac{\varphi(產生的磁通) \times N(所經之匝)}{I(加入的電流)}$$